

make this application form available at <http://www.dhs.gov> and by mail upon request sent to: Directorate of Science and Technology, SAFETY Act/room 4320, Department of Homeland Security, Washington, DC 20528. Changes or modifications will be evaluated at a minimum with reference to the description of the technology and its purposes as provided in the Seller's application and with reference to what was designated in the applicable Designation. In lieu of issuing a modified Designation in response to such an application, the Under Secretary may elect to issue a certificate to the Seller certifying that the submitted changes or modifications are not significant within the meaning of this paragraph (i) and that the Seller's existing Designation continues to be applicable to the changed or modified technology.

§ 25.6 Government contractor defense.

(a) *Criteria for certification.* The Under Secretary may certify a qualified anti-terrorism technology as an Approved Product for Homeland Security for purposes of establishing a rebuttable presumption of the applicability of the government contractor defense. In determining whether to grant such certification, the Under Secretary or his or her designee shall conduct a comprehensive review of the design of such technology and determine whether it will perform as intended, conforms to the Seller's specifications, and is safe for use as intended. The Seller shall provide safety and hazard analyses and other relevant data and information regarding such technology to the Department in connection with an application. The Under Secretary or his designee may require that the Seller submit any information that the Under Secretary or his designee considers relevant to the application for approval. The Under Secretary or his designee may consult with, and rely upon the expertise of, any other governmental or non-governmental person or entity, and may consider test results produced by an independent laboratory or other person or entity engaged by the Seller.

(b) *Extent of liability.* Should a product liability or other lawsuit be filed for claims arising out of, relating to, or resulting from an act of terrorism

when qualified anti-terrorism technologies certified by the Under Secretary as provided in §§ 25.6 and 25.7 of this part have been deployed in defense against or response or recovery from such act and such claims result or may result in loss to the Seller, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the government contractor defense applies in such lawsuit. This presumption shall only be overcome by evidence showing that the Seller acted fraudulently or with willful misconduct in submitting information to the Assistant Secretary during the course of the Assistant Secretary's consideration of such technology under this subsection. This presumption of the government contractor defense shall apply regardless of whether the claim against the Seller arises from a sale of the product to Federal Government or non-Federal Government customers. Such presumption shall apply in perpetuity to all deployments of a qualified anti-terrorism technology (for which a Certification has been issued by the Under Secretary as provided in this section and § 25.7) that occur on or after the effective date of the Certification applicable to such technology in defense against, response to, or recovery from any act of terrorism, provided that the sale of such technology was consummated by the Seller on or after the earliest date of sale of such technology specified in such Certification (which shall be determined by the Under Secretary in his or her discretion, and may be prior to, but shall not be later than, such effective date) and prior to the expiration or termination of such Certification.

§ 25.7 Procedures for certification of approved products for homeland security.

(a) *Application procedure.* A Seller seeking certification of anti-terrorism technology as an Approved Product for Homeland Security under § 25.6 (a "Certification") shall submit information supporting such request to the Assistant Secretary. The Under Secretary shall make application forms available at <http://www.dhs.gov>, and copies may also be obtained by mail by sending a request to: Directorate of Science and Technology, SAFETY Act/room 4320, Department of Homeland Security,

§ 25.7

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Washington, DC 20528. An application for a certification may not be filed unless the Seller has also filed an application for designation of qualified anti-terrorism technology for the same technology. The two applications may be filed simultaneously and may be reviewed simultaneously.

(b) *Initial notification.* Within 30 days after receipt of an Application for a Certification, the Assistant Secretary or his or her designee shall notify the applicant in writing that:

(1) The Application is complete and will be reviewed, or

(2) That the Application is incomplete, in which case the missing or incomplete parts will be specified.

(c) *Review process.* The Assistant Secretary or his or her designee will review each complete Application for a Certification and any included supporting materials. In performing this function, the Assistant Secretary or his or her designee may, but is not required to:

(1) Request additional information from the Seller;

(2) Meet with representatives of the Seller;

(3) Consult with, and rely upon the expertise of, any other Federal or non-Federal entity; and

(4) Perform or seek studies or analyses of the technology.

(d) *Recommendation of the Assistant Secretary.* (1) Within 90 days after receipt of a complete Application for a Certification, the Assistant Secretary shall make one of the following recommendations to the Under Secretary regarding such Application:

(i) That the Application be approved and a Certification be issued to the Seller;

(ii) That the Seller be notified that the technology is potentially eligible for a Certification, but that additional specified information is needed before a decision may be reached; or

(iii) That the Application be denied.

(2) The Assistant Secretary may extend the time period beyond 90 days upon notice to the Seller; the Assistant Secretary is not required to provide a reason or cause for such extension.

(e) *Action by the Under Secretary.* (1) Within 30 days after receiving a recommendation from the Assistant Sec-

retary pursuant to paragraph (d) of this section, the Under Secretary shall take one of the following actions:

(i) Approve the Application and issue an appropriate Certification to the Seller;

(ii) Notify the Seller in writing that the technology is potentially eligible for a Certification, but that additional specified information is needed before a decision may be reached; or

(iii) Deny the Application, and notify the Seller in writing of such decision.

(2) The Under Secretary may extend the time period beyond 30 days upon notice to the Seller, and the Under Secretary is not required to provide a reason or cause for such extension. The Under Secretary's decision shall be final and not subject to review, except at the discretion of the Under Secretary.

(f) *Designation is a pre-condition.* The Under Secretary may approve an application for a certification only if the Under Secretary has also approved an application for a designation for the same technology under section 25.3.

(g) *Content and term of certification; renewal.* A Certification shall specify the technology, the Seller(s) of the technology, and the earliest date of sale of the technology to which the Certification shall apply (which shall be determined by the Under Secretary in his or her discretion, and may be prior to, but shall not be later than, the effective date of the Certification). The Certification may also include such other specifications as the Under Secretary may deem to be appropriate, including, but not limited to, specific applications of the technology, materials or processes required to be used in producing or using the technology, restrictions on transfer or licensing, and training and instructions required to be provided to persons involved in the deployment of the technology. A certification shall be valid and effective for the same period of time for which the related Designation is issued, and shall terminate upon the termination of such related Designation. The Seller may apply for renewal of the Certification in connection with an application for renewal of the related Designation. An application for renewal must

be made using the “Application for Certification of an Approved Product for Homeland Security” form issued by the Under Secretary.

(h) *Application of Certification to licensees.* Any certification shall apply to any other person or entity to which the Seller licenses (exclusively or non-exclusively) the right to manufacture and sell the technology, in the same manner and to the same extent that such certification applies to the Seller, effective as of the date of commencement of the license, provided that the Seller notifies the Under Secretary of such license by submitting, within 30 days after such date of commencement, a “Notice of License of Approved Anti-terrorism Technology” form issued by the Under Secretary. The Under Secretary shall make this form available at <http://www.dhs.gov> and by mail upon request sent to: Directorate of Science and Technology, SAFETY Act/room 4320, Department of Homeland Security, Washington, DC 20528. Such notification shall not be required for any licensee listed as a Seller on the applicable Certification.

(i) *Transfer of Certification.* In the event of any permitted transfer and assignment of a Designation, any related Certification for the same anti-terrorism technology shall automatically be deemed to be transferred and assigned to the same transferee to which such Designation is transferred and assigned. The transferred Certification will continue to apply to the transferor with respect to all transactions and occurrences that occurred through the time at which such transfer and assignment of the Certification became effective.

(j) *Issuance of Certificate; Approved Product List.* For anti-terrorism technology reviewed and approved by the Under Secretary and for which a Certification is issued, the Under Secretary shall issue a certificate of conformance to the Seller and place the anti-terrorism technology on an Approved Product List for Homeland Security, which shall be published by the Department of Homeland Security.

§ 25.8 Confidentiality and protection of intellectual property.

The Secretary, in consultation with the Office of Management and Budget and appropriate Federal law enforcement and intelligence officials, and in a manner consistent with existing protections for sensitive or classified information, shall establish confidentiality protocols for maintenance and use of information submitted to the Department under the SAFETY Act and this Part. Such protocols shall, among other things, ensure that the Department will utilize all appropriate exemptions from the Freedom of Information Act.

§ 25.9 Definitions.

Act of Terrorism—The term “act of terrorism” means any act that—

- (1) Is unlawful;
- (2) Causes harm to a person, property, or entity, in the United States, or in the case of a domestic United States air carrier or a United States-flag vessel (or a vessel based principally in the United States on which United States income tax is paid and whose insurance coverage is subject to regulation in the United States), in or outside the United States; and
- (3) Uses or attempts to use instrumentalities, weapons or other methods designed or intended to cause mass destruction, injury or other loss to citizens or institutions of the United States.

Assistant Secretary—The term “Assistant Secretary” means the Assistant Secretary for Plans, Programs, and Budget of the Department of Homeland Security Directorate of Science and Technology, or such other official of such Directorate as may be designated from time to time by the Under Secretary.

Certification—The term “Certification” means (unless the context requires otherwise) a certification that a qualified anti-terrorism technology for which a Designation has been issued will perform as intended, conforms to the Seller’s specifications, and is safe for use as intended.

Contractor—The term “contractor” of a Seller means any person or entity with whom or with which the Seller has entered into a contract relating to